# Civilian Conservation Corps.

Grades 7-8 (Adapt as Needed)
Prepared by the Lumber Heritage Region Educators

#### **OVERVIEW & PURPOSE**

Examine the Civilian Conservation Corps. program and what led to its creation and success. Consider the contributions of the program to the region, state, and country. Review the story of the Pepper Hill Fire and consider the impact of this tragedy.

#### **ACADEMIC STANDARDS**

- 1. Geography
- 2. History
- 3. Environment & Ecology
- 4. Pennsylvania Core Standards for Reading/Writing in History and Social Studies
- 5. Connections & Conflict

#### **OBJECTIVES**

- 1. Students should be able to identify 3 contributions of the CCC program.
- 2. Students should be able to describe the significance of the Pepper Hill Fire tragedy.
- 3. Demonstrate how media can be used to build social and informational networks while being informative.

#### MATERIALS NEEDED

- 1. Materials for writing and illustration
- 2. Optional internet access

  If there is a class page, they may be able to design a "newsletter" in that format or other modern media formats if available

#### SUPPLEMENTAL RESOURCES

- 1. Local Historical Societies or PA Lumber Museum may have camp Newsletters students can view
- 2. https://elibrary.dcnr.pa.gov/PDFProvider.ashx?action=PDFStream&docID=1742263&chksum=&revision=0&docNa me=3 Pepper+Hill+Trail+System2013&nativeExt=pdf&PromptToSave=False&Size=1437398&ViewerMode=2&over lay=0#:~:text=To%20connect%20to%20Lick%20Island,of%20the%20Pepper%20Hill%20Fire.
- 3. https://www.nwcg.gov/6mfs/day-in-history/pepper-hill-fire-pennsylvania-october-19-1938

#### **ACTIVITY**

Students will learn about the CCC program and should be able to describe its significance.

- 1. Read the story of the CCC and answer the corresponding questions.
- 2. Have the students imagine that their class/grade is a CCC camp and they are enrollees. Individually or in small groups they should work to create their own version of a camp newsletter and schedule (this could be in the form of traditional or modern media).

They could use real-life scenarios or use their imagination for inclusion in the newsletter. \*Note that camp newsletters should be generally uplifting and camaraderie is the focus\*.

#### **ASSESSMENT**

Steps to check for student understanding

- 1. Students will present their Newsletters to the class. In addition to presenting their newsletter, students will also share with the class...
  - a. One thing they are glad they do not have to do in school that they would need to do as a CCC enrollee.
  - b. One thing they wish they did during or instead of school that CCC enrollees did.

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### Your Own Camp Paper

EACH camp, or almost every camp, has a newspaper or magazine edited by the enrollees. A few are paper or magazine edited by the enrollees. A few are issued daily or weekly, but most of them twice a month or monthly. Some of these publications are printed. Most of them are mimeographed. Their purpose is to recount the news of the camp, promote purpose is to recount the news of the camp, promote



goodwill and understanding among the men, instruct and amuse. All this goes toward good camp morale. Every enrollee has a chance to work on the camp paper as a writer, editor, typist, mimeographer or artist. A few of the papers obtain advertisments from nearby business houses. This affords training in that field.

In several camps, officials

have been able to procure printing equipment. Here enrollees have an opportunity of setting type and operating a printing machine. Such training is of vocation educational value to those enrollees. In fact, all work on the paper is highly educational. Usually conducted as part of the camp's educational program, the camp publication offers training in reporting, the various forms of writing, such as news stories, feature stories, editorials, humor and poetry, in cartooning and lettering, and in operation of the various types of duplicating machines. In addition, there is the added training in the use of good English, spelling and the like. Some CCC enrollees have gained training on camp papers that led to their finding similar employment after leaving camp.

As in other camp activities, the enrollees who give time and effort to camp paper work get more out of it for themselves.